COURSE SYLLABUS

Course Prefix and Number         Course Title

CRIJ 2313                                                Correctional Systems and Practices

Hill College is committed to the principal of equal opportunity in education and employment. The college does not discriminate against individuals on the basis of age, race, color, religion, sex, national origin, disability, or veteran status in the administration of its educational programs, activities, or employment policies.

Catalog Description:

CRIJ 2313 - Correctional Systems and Practices

Corrections in the criminal justice system; organization of correctional systems; correctional role; institutional operations; alternatives to institutionalization; treatment and rehabilitation; current and future issues.

Lecture Hours: 3        Lab Hours: 0        Semester Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: None

Introduction and Purpose:
This course will expose students to the historical, contemporary, and future trends of the correctional processes of the Criminal Justice System. Past and present correctional and punishment philosophy will be discussed. Rehabilitation methods, both in prisons, reformatories, jails, workhouses, and extramural institutions will be explored. The legal, political, philosophical, budgeting scientific and speculative aspects of penal sciences parameters will be analyzed in view of the viable alternatives to death, incarceration, or post correctional methods.

Instructional Materials:


Supplies: Note-taking materials

Objectives/Student Learning Outcomes:
SCANS are a list of skills developed by the Department of Labor to insure students are trained on necessary skills required by industry. Each objective listed relates to one or more of these skills standards. The translation for these standards is attached to the end of this syllabus.
THIS COURSE IS AN OVERVIEW; THE STUDENT WILL BE RESPONSIBLE TO READ AND RESEARCH IN DEPTH THE SUBJECTS SURVEYED THROUGH ONGOING CONTINUING EDUCATION.

A. Discuss the relationship of corrections to other criminal justice system components. (C5-C8, F1, F2, F5-F12)
B. Explain the historical role of prisons in the punishment process. (C5-C7, F5-F12)
C. Explain the selection of the prison population and provide a description of prison overcrowding. (C5-C9, C16, F1, F2, F5)
D. Discuss the needs of the prisoner and prison rights. (C5, C6, F1, F2, F5-F12)
E. Discuss the organization of corrections at the federal and state level. (C5-C7, F2, F12)

Program Threads and SCANS Competencies
The curriculum content in all Criminal Justice courses are organized around five general content areas known as program threads.

**Program Threads:** Communication  
Legal and Ethical Practices  
Effective Helping  
Diversity  
Critical Thinking

These threads are used to formulate content, connect one course of study to another, and provide a structure for evaluation of basic professional skills.

The Secretary’s Commission of Achieving Necessary Skills (SCANS), U.S. Department of Labor, was formed “to encourage a high-performance economy characterized by high-skills, high-wage employment.” Representatives from education, business, labor, and government identified the five competencies that are necessary in the work place.

Programs in the Criminal Justice Department are organized around these competencies and the three part foundational skills that the competencies are based on Learning Activities and outcomes which relate to the SCANS Competencies are identified in the syllabus with **C1-20** and/or **F1-17** in bold print.

The competencies **C1-20** include:

**Resources:** identifies, organizes, plans, and allocates resources (C1-C4).  
**Information:** acquires and uses information (C5-C8).  
**Interpersonal:** works with others (C9-C14).  
**Systems:** understands complex interrelationships (C15-C17)  
**Technology:** works with a variety of technologies C18-C20).

The foundation competencies **F1-F17** include:

**Basic Skills:** reads, writes, performs arithmetic and mathematical operations, listens and speaks (F1-F6).
Thinking Skills: thinks creatively, makes decisions, solves problems, visualizes, knows how to learn, and reasons (F7-F12).

Personal Qualities: displays responsibility, self-esteem, sociability, self-management, integrity, and honesty (F13-F17).

Methods of Instruction:
This course will be taught using traditional lecture with a question and answer period daily, independent study, guest speakers, field trips, periodic quizzes and examinations. Audio-visual materials and computer based technology will be used when appropriate.

Methods of Evaluation:
There will be four (4) major exams during the semester. These will make up 60% of the student’s final grade.

Chapter quizzes, chapter assignments and discussion board assignments will make up 40% of the student’s final grade.

Letter grades for the course will be based on the following percentages:

- 90-100%  A
- 80-89%  B
- 70-79%  C
- 60-69%  D
- Below 60% F

Course Outline:
Class Policies:
A. “Excused and Unexcused” absences are treated exactly the same way as far as attendance policy is concerned except that excused absences allow the student to make up work missed. “Excused” absences will be granted for the following reasons:
   1. Illness
   2. Death in the family
   3. School sponsored events

   Excusing an absence for reasons other than those above is the prerogative of each instructor concerned.

B. Warnings are issued after:
   1. Three (3) consecutive hours; or
   2. A total of four (4) hours absent

C. It should be remembered that absences always result in work being missed and, in spite of the best efforts of both the instructor and the student this usually means the grade will suffer.

D. An “Incomplete” grade may be given only in those cases where, because of personal illness, death in the immediate family, school sponsored trips, or military orders, the student is unable to complete the final examination for a course. Prior approval of the instructor is required before the grade of “I” is recorded. A student who merely fails to show up for the final examination will receive a zero (0) for the final and “F” for the course.

All work must be completed and on time or no credit will be received.
E. Students should consult with their instructor or advisor before dropping a course. Failure to attend class is not tantamount to dropping a course.

F. You may leave a message for me at (254) 659-7980, if you have an emergency.

Disabilities/ADA:
In accordance with the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and the regulations published by the United States Department of Justice 28 C.F.R. 35.107(a), Hill College’s designated ADA coordinator, Debra Hargrove, Vice President, Human Resources and Organizational Development, shall be responsible for coordinating the College’s efforts to comply with and carry out its responsibilities under ADA. Students with disabilities requiring physical, classroom, or testing accommodations should contact Salley Schmid, Director of Counseling, at (254) 659-7651 or sschmid@hillcollege.edu.

Course Requirements:
A. Regular and punctual attendance is expected of all students, and each instructor will maintain a complete record of attendance for the entire length of each course, including online. The Hill College attendance policy will be rigorously enforced. Students will be counted absent from class meeting missed, beginning with the first official day of classes. In the case of online courses, attendance will be determined in terms of participation, as described in the course syllabus.

B. Turn in all assignments on time ~ Students will be permitted to make up class work and assignments missed due to one of the above mentioned absences. It is the student’s responsibility to inform the instructor of the reason for an absence and to do so in a timely fashion.

C. Proper classroom behavior ~ Disturbance in the classroom, which includes talking during class, will not be tolerated. Students disturbing the class will be requested to leave the classroom. **NO texting during class.** Anyone caught texting will have their phone taken up until the end of class.

D. Your first responsibility is scholarship. The grade you receive will be the result of your efforts, not a gift from the instructor.

E. Cheating during tests or where related to a term paper will result in the student being given an “F” for the course.

F. This course is designed to require a steady, continuous effort from the student. A crash-cram policy will not result in the best grade possible.

G. From time-to-time, special library and other assignments may be made to members of the class, individually, and in groups.

H. Students, whether present or absent, are responsible for all material presented or assigned for a course and will be held accountable for such materials in the determination of course grades.

Topics and Tests:
Part 1: Historical Perspectives
Chapter 1: Early History (2000 B.C. to 1800 A.D.)
Chapter 2: Prisons (1800 to the Present)
Chapter 3: Correctional Ideologies: The Pendulum Swings
Chapter 4: The Sentencing and Appeals Process

Part 2: Alternatives to Imprisonment
Chapter 5: Probation
Chapter 6: Diversion and Intermediate Sanctions

Part 3: Institutional Corrections
Chapter 7: Custody Functions
Chapter 8: Management and Treatment Functions
Chapter 9: Jails and Detention Facilities
Chapter 10: State and Local Prison Systems
Chapter 11: The Federal System
Chapter 12: Private Sector Systems
Chapter 13: Parole and Reentry
Chapter 14: The Death Penalty

Part 4: Correctional Clients
Chapter 15: Inmate and Ex-Offender Rights
Chapter 16: Male Offenders
Chapter 17: Female Offenders
Chapter 18: Juvenile Offenders
Chapter 19: Special Category Offenders

Bibliography:

Textbooks:


**Periodicals:**
The Police News, Police News Publishing Company L.L.C., Galveston, TX


**Assessment:**
Students will display competence in the course by scoring a satisfactory grade on subjective quizzes and/or tests. The student may be required to make a class room presentation on the subject related to the course material or submit a paper, the length and topic to be approved by the instructor.
SCANS Skills are grouped in two areas: (1) foundation skills and (2) workplace competencies.

1. **Foundation Skills** are defined in three areas: (a) basic skills, (b) thinking skills, and (c) personal qualities.

   (a) **Basic Skills:** A worker must read, write, perform arithmetic and mathematical operations, listen, and speak effectively. These skills include:
   - Reading: locate, understand, and interpret written information in prose and in documents such as manuals, graphs, and schedules.
   - Writing: communicate thoughts, ideas, information, and messages in writing, and create documents such as letters, directions, manuals, reports, graphs, and flow charts.
   - Arithmetic and Mathematical Operations: perform basic computations and approach practical problems by choosing appropriately from a variety of mathematical techniques.
   - Listening: receive, attend to, interpret, and respond to verbal messages and other cues.
   - Speaking: organize ideas and communicate orally.

   (b) **Thinking Skills:** A worker must think creatively, make decisions, solve problems, visualize, know how to learn, and reason effectively. These skills include:
   - Creative Thinking: generate new ideas.
   - Decision Making: specify goals and constraints generate alternatives, consider risks, and evaluate and choose the best alternative.
   - Problem Solving: recognize problems and devise and implement plan of action.
   - Visualize ("Seeing Things in the Mind's Eye"): organize and process symbols, pictures, graphs, objects, and other information.
   - Knowing How to Learn: use efficient learning techniques to acquire and apply new knowledge and skills.
   - Reasoning: discover a rule or principle underlying the relationship between two or more objects and apply it when solving a problem.

   (c) **Personal Qualities:** A worker must display responsibility, self-esteem, sociability, self-management, integrity, and honesty.
   - Responsibility: exert a high level of effort and persevere toward goal attainment.
   - Self-Esteem: believe in one’s own self-worth and maintain a positive view of oneself.
   - Sociability: demonstrate understanding, friendliness, adaptability, empathy, and politeness in group settings.
   - Self-Management: assess oneself accurately, set personal goals, monitor progress, and exhibit self control.
   - Integrity and Honesty: choose ethical courses of action.

2. **Workplace Competencies** are defined in five areas: (a) resources, (b) interpersonal skills, (c) information, (d) systems, and (e) technology.
(a) **Resources:** A worker must identify, organize, plan, and allocate resources effectively.
- Time: select goal-relevant activities, rank them, allocate time, and prepare and follow schedules.
- Money: Use or prepare budgets, make forecasts, keep records, and make adjustments to meet objectives.
- Material and Facilities: Acquire, store, allocate, and use materials or space efficiently.
- Human Resources: Assess skills and distribute work accordingly, evaluate performance and provide feedback.

Examples: use computer software to plan a project; prepare a budget; conduct a cost/benefits analysis; design an RFP process; write a job description; develop a staffing plan.

(b) **Interpersonal Skills:** A worker must work with others effectively.
- Participate as Member of a Team: contribute to group effort.
- Teach Others New Skills.
- Serve Clients/Customers: work to satisfy customers’ expectations.
- Exercise Leadership: communicate ideas to justify position, persuade and convince others, responsibly challenge existing procedures and policies.
- Negotiate: work toward agreements involving exchange of resources, resolve divergent interests.
- Work with Diversity: work well with men and women from diverse backgrounds.

Examples: collaborate with a group member to solve a problem; work through a group conflict situation; train a colleague; deal with a dissatisfied customer in person; select and use appropriate leadership styles; use effective delegation techniques; conduct an individual or team negotiation; demonstrate an understanding of how people from different cultural backgrounds might behave in various situations.

(c) **Information:** A worker must be able to acquire and use information.
- Acquire and Evaluate Information.
- Organize and Maintain Information.
- Interpret and Communicate Information.
- Use Computers to Process Information.

Examples: research and collect data from various sources; develop a form to collect data; develop an inventory record-keeping system; produce a report using graphics; make an oral presentation using various media; use on-line computer data bases to research a report; use a computer spreadsheet to develop a budget.

(d) **Systems:** A worker must understand complex interrelationships.
- Understand Systems: know how social, organizational, and technological systems work and operate effectively with them.
- Monitor and Correct Performance: distinguish trends, predict impacts on system operations, diagnose deviations in systems' performance
and correct malfunctions.

- Improve or Design Systems: suggest modifications to existing systems and develop new or alternative systems to improve performance.

Examples: draw and interpret an organizational chart; develop a monitoring process; choose a situation needing improvement, break it down, examine it, propose an improvement, and implement it.

(e) **Technology**: A worker must be able to work with a variety of technologies.

- Select Technology: choose procedures, tools or equipment including computers and related technologies.
- Apply Technologies to Task: understand overall intent and proper procedures for setup and operation of equipment.
- Maintain and Troubleshoot Equipment: Prevent, identify, or solve problems with equipment, including computers and other technologies.

Examples: read equipment descriptions and technical specifications to select equipment to meet needs; set up and assemble appropriate equipment from instructions; read and follow directions for troubleshooting and repairing equipment.
3. SCANS Occupational Assessment

The know-how identified by SCANS is made up of five competencies and a three-part foundation of skills and personal qualities needed for solid job performance. The rating level ranges from 1 (low) to 5 (high). Please circle your response.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPETENCY</th>
<th>RATING</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Resources:</strong> Identifies, organizes, plans, and allocates resources.</td>
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<tr>
<td>C1 Time: Selects goal-relevant activities, ranks them, allocates time, and prepares and follows schedules.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5</td>
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<td>C2 Money: Uses or prepares budgets, makes forecasts, keeps records, and makes adjustments to meet objectives.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5</td>
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<td>C3 Materials and Facilities: Acquires, stores, allocates, and uses materials or space efficiently.</td>
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<td>C4 Human Resources: Assesses skills and distributes work accordingly, evaluates performance, and provides feedback.</td>
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<td><strong>Information:</strong> Acquires and uses information.</td>
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<td>C5 Acquires and evaluates information.</td>
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<td>C6 Organizes and maintains information.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5</td>
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<td>C7 Interprets and communicates information.</td>
<td>1 2 3 4 5</td>
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<td>C8 Uses computers to process information.</td>
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<td><strong>Interpersonal:</strong> Works with others.</td>
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<td>C9 Participates as a member of a team: Contributes to group effort.</td>
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<td>C10 Teaches others new skills.</td>
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<td>C19 Applies Technology to Task: Understands overall intent and proper procedures for setup and operation of equipment.</td>
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<td>C20 Maintains and Troubleshoots Equipment: Prevents, identifies, or solves problems with equipment, including computers and other technologies.</td>
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<td><strong>FOUNDATION</strong></td>
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<td><strong>F3</strong> Arithmetic: Performs basic computations; uses basic numerical concepts such as whole numbers, etc.</td>
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<td><strong>F4</strong> Mathematics: Approaches practical problems by choosing appropriately from a variety of mathematical techniques.</td>
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